



County Seat: Polson

2009 LAKE COUNTY HEALTH PROFILE

Lake County Health Department

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DEMOGRAPHICS	LAKE COUNTY					MONTANA				
Area	1,494 square miles					145,552 square miles				
Population Density and Status	19.2 /sq. mi. (rural)					6.6 /sq. mi. (45 frontier, 10 rural, 1 urban)				
Urban Population ¹	16%					54%				
Population ² : <div>-by Gender, Race</div> <div>-by Age Group</div>	Male	Female	White	Am Ind	Other	Male	Female	White	Am Ind	Other
	14,069	14,621	20,892	6,554	1,244	484,485	482,955	875,221	62,303	29,916
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	<18	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	<18
	1,943	1,886	1,884	2,129	7,020	61,114	58,294	60,436	66,597	220,358
	19-24	25-44	45-64	65+	Total 18+	18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	Total 18+
	2,717	6,322	7,973	4,658	21,670	95,232	236,297	278,241	137,312	747,082
	Total Population: 28,690					Total Population: 967,440				
Median Age by Gender, Race (in years) ¹	All	Male	Fem	White	Am Ind	All	Male	Fem	White	Am Ind
	38	37	39	43	24	38	37	39	39	24
Educational Attainment of the Population 25 years or Older ¹	HS Graduate (or GED)			Bachelor Degree		HS Graduate (or GED)			Bachelor Degree	
	84%			22%		87%			24%	
Unemployment Rate ³	6.7%					4.5%				
Median Household Income ⁴	\$34,732					\$43,000				
Per Capita Income ⁵	\$25,853					\$33,225				
Percent of Population Below Federal Poverty Level (FPL) ¹ : <div>-by Age Group</div> <div>-by Income as Percent of FPL</div>	All ages		<18	18+	65+	All ages		<18	18+	65+
	18		25	16	8	14		19	13	9
	<50%	<100%	<150%	<185%	<200%	<50%	<100%	<150%	<185%	<200%
	7	19	33	44	47	6	15	26	34	37
Percent of Population with Health Care Costs covered by a Government Payor	Medicaid ⁶		Medicare ⁷		CHIP ⁶	Medicaid ⁶		Medicare ⁷		CHIP ⁶
	17		16		2	11		17		2
Percent of Medicaid Population Receiving Mental Health Services ⁸	16					22				
Percent of Population Without Health Insurance (95% confidence interval) ⁹	Under 65					Under 65				
	21 (+/-2.7)					19 (+/-1.1)				
Percent of Persons 21 Years and Older with a Disability (number) ¹	21 - 64		65 and older			21 - 64		65 and older		
	20 (n=2,874)		39 (n=1,435)			17 (n=85,337)		40 (n=45,284)		

¹ 2000 Census.

² 2008 Census Bureau Estimate.

³ 2008, MT Department of Labor & Industry.

⁴ 2007, Census Bureau Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates (SAIPE).

⁵ 2007, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

⁶ FY2009, MT Dept. of Public Health & Human Services (DPHHS).

⁷ 2008, Mountain Pacific Quality Health Foundation.

⁸ FY2008, DPHHS.

⁹ 2006, Census Bureau Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE).

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HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS		LAKE COUNTY				MONTANA			
Fertility Rates (births per 1,000 females per age group) ¹⁰		Females 15-19		Females 15-44		Females 15-19		Females 15-44	
		54.7 (n=297)		76.8 (n=2,018)		37.9 (n=6,199)		66.8 (n=60,473)	
Prenatal Care (percent beginning care in the first trimester; percent receiving adequate care) ¹⁰		1 st Trimester		Adequate Care		1 st Trimester		Adequate Care	
		59		76		65		76	
Live Births per 1,000 Population ¹⁰		18 (n=2,021)				16.1 (n=60,618)			
Infant Mortality (deaths per 1,000 live births) ¹⁰		5.9				6.1			
Percent of Infants Born at Low Birthweight (below 5 lbs. 8 oz.) ¹⁰		9				7			
Percent of Mothers Who Smoked During Pregnancy ¹⁰		26				18			
Deaths per 1,000 Population ¹⁰		9.5 (n=1,334)				9.0 (n=42,499)			
Median Age at Death -by Gender (in years): ¹⁰ -by Race		Male		Female		Male		Female	
		73		79		75		82	
		White	Am Ind	All		White	Am Ind	All	
		79	60	76		79	59	78	
Leading Causes of Death ¹⁰		1. CANCER		2. HEART DISEASE		1. CANCER		2. HEART DISEASE	
		3. ACCIDENTS				3. CLRD			
Heart Disease Death Rate (per 100,000 population) ¹⁰		186.7 (n=263)				198.3 (n=9,369)			
Age-adjusted Heart Disease Death Rate ¹⁰		149.2				168.8			
Unintentional Injury Death Rate (per 100,000 population) ¹⁰									
Non-Motor Vehicle		90.9 (n=128)				61.0 (n=2,881)			
Motor Vehicle		41.2 (n=58)				25.5 (n=1,205)			
Percent of Motor Vehicle Crashes Involving Alcohol ¹¹		17 (n=471)				10 (n=10,989)			
Suicide Rate (per 100,000 population) ¹⁰		23.4 (n=33)				20.3 (n=961)			
Cancer Incidence Rate (diagnoses per 100,000 population; 95% confidence interval) ¹²		438.1 (+/-32.1)				455.5 (+/-5.8)			
Chlamydia Incidence Rate (reported cases per 100,000) ¹³		471.6 (n=665)				285.3 (n=13,494)			
HEALTH RESOURCE ASSESSMENT		LAKE COUNTY				MONTANA			
Local Hospitals, Critical Access Hospitals [CAH], and Total Number of Beds ¹⁴		Local Hospitals		CAH	# beds	Local Hospitals		CAH	# beds
		0		2	47	17		45	2,978
Rural Health Clinics [RHC], Community Health Centers [CHC], and IHS-Tribal Health Facilities (number) ¹⁴		RHC	CHC	IHS-Tribal		RHC	CHC	IHS-Tribal	
		1	0	3		45	31	14	
Availability of Basic and Enhanced 9-1-1 Services ¹⁵		Enhanced + Wireless				Basic-5 counties; Enhanced-55 counties; Wireless-43 counties			
Availability of Emergency Medical Services: ¹⁴		#	LAKE COUNTY LOCATIONS						
Basic Life Support Services		4	Arlee, Charlo, St Ignatius						
Advanced Life Support Services		2	Polson						
Nursing Homes (number of facilities and beds) ¹⁴		3 (208 beds)				88 (7,089 beds)			
Aging Services: Number of Assisted Living Facilities [ALF], Adult Foster Care [AFC], and Adult Day Care [ADC] Licenses ¹⁴		ALF		AFC	ADC	ALF		AFC	ADC
		6 (102 beds)		1	1	179 (4,399 beds)		96	63
Home Care Services: Number of Home Health Agency [HHA] and Hospice Licenses ¹⁴		HHA		Hospice		HHA		Hospice	
		2		1		42		36	
Primary Care Provider Resources: Doctors [MDs and DOs], Nurse Midwives [NMW], Nurse Practitioners [NP], and Physician's Assistants [PA-C] ¹⁶		MD/DO	NMW	NP	PA-C	MD/DO	NMW	NP	PA-C
		22	0	3	10	1,210	40	413	362
Dental Resources: Dentists & Dental Hygienists ¹⁶		Dentists		Dental Hygienists		Dentists		Dental Hygienists	
		14		12		583		559	
Health Care Provider Shortage Status: Health Professional Shortage Areas [HPSA] ¹⁷		Primary Medical Care HPSA: Low income population; Flathead Tribal HHS Mental Health HPSA: Yes Dental HPSA: Flathead Tribal Health & Human Services							
Medically Underserved Areas or Populations [MUA/MUP] ¹⁷		Big Fork-Swan River & Flathead CCDs							

¹⁰ 2004-08 (provisional), Office of Vital Statistics, DPHHS; see Data Definitions for further explanation.

¹¹ 2003-07, MT Dept. of Transportation.

¹² 2003-07, age-adjusted, MT Tumor Registry, DPHHS; (nsd=not sufficient data).

¹³ 2004-08, HIV/STD Section, DPHHS.

¹⁴ 2009, DPHHS.

¹⁵ 2009, MT Department of Administration.

¹⁶ 2009, MT Department of Labor & Industry.

¹⁷ 2009, HRSA, U.S. Dept. of Health & Human Services; see Data Definitions for full explanation.